

**TABLE 9. General Statistics for Establishments Classified by Ratio of Payroll to Value Added in Mining: 1963-Continued**

In computing these ratios, contract employment covering the establishment is excluded. The cost of contract work expressed as a percent of payroll for 1963 was: for the Copper Ores Industry, 12.5 percent; for the Lead Zinc and Ores Subindustry, 11.6 percent; for the Zinc Ores percent; for the Placer Gold Industry, 15.9 percent; and for the Silver Ores Industry, 6.1 percent.

Represents establishments with zero or negative value added; establishments with no employees; and for number of employees and payroll, includes figures for separately reported central offices and related facilities.

<sup>1</sup> Value added is not shown since the cost of supplies, minerals received for treatment, fuels, purchased electric energy, contract work, and purchased machinery installed exceeded the value of shipments and receipts and capital expenditures.